

Contents

1	Preparation of a thin Bi film by vacuum evaporation	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Sample preparation checklists	6
1.3	Measuring film thickness	7
2	Resistivity and Hall effect in a thin bismuth film	11
2.1	Introduction	11
2.2	Measurement checklists	13
3	Gamma-ray scintillation spectroscopy and the Compton effect	17
3.1	The scintillation spectrometer	17
3.2	The Compton effect	21
4	Energy-dispersive X-ray diffraction	25
4.1	Introduction	25
4.2	The apparatus	26
4.3	Measurement checklist	30
5	Electron Diffraction	33
5.1	Introduction	33
5.2	The apparatus	35
5.3	Measurement checklist	36
6	The photoelectric effect	39
6.1	Introduction	39
6.2	The apparatus	39
6.3	Measurement checklist	43
7	Blackbody radiation spectra	45
7.1	Introduction	45
7.2	The apparatus	47
7.3	Measurement checklist	48
8	Raman spectroscopy	49
8.1	Introduction	49
8.2	The apparatus	49
8.3	Measurement checklist	52